Goals/Objectives

- **Global/National: EAF → EAM**
  - No longer asking what is EAF
  - A “new” ERA? (Ecosystem risk assessment, cumulative impacts)
  - Challenges: Primarily institutional/legal/social

- **Regional/local**
  - Still at different stages of progress
  - Social dimensions is at earlier stage of devt.
Indicators and Thresholds

• Indicators/Thresholds
  – Species → Ecosystem

• Tools
  – Expert judgment, Simple SS models, T-S analyses, M-S models
  – Surplus production methods, ecosystem models
  – Cross-system comparisons

• Future
  – Frameworks of key pulse points to track progress (risk assessment helps)
  – Advancement of spatial models/tools/management
  – Climate change impacts prediction