

# Goals/Objectives

- Global/National: EAF → EAM
  - No longer asking what is EAF
  - A “new” ERA? (Ecosystem risk assessment, cumulative impacts)
  - Challenges: Primarily institutional/legal/social
- Regional/local
  - Still at different stages of progress
  - Social dimensions is at earlier stage of devt.

# Indicators and Thresholds

- Indicators/Thresholds

– Species → Ecosystem

- Tools

- Expert judgment, Simple SS models, T-S analyses, M-S models
- Surplus production methods, ecosystem models
- Cross-system comparisons

- Future

- Frameworks of key pulse points to track progress (risk assessment helps)
- Advancement of spatial models/tools/management
- Climate change impacts prediction